Hong Kong Exchanges and Clearing Limited and The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited take no responsibility for the contents of this announcement, make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and expressly disclaim any liability whatsoever for any loss howsoever arising from or in reliance upon the whole or any part of the contents of this announcement.



CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

THE NEW MASTER AGREEMENT

On 17 January 2020, the Company (for itself and on behalf of other members of the Group) entered into the New Master Agreement with Mr. Victor Fung (for himself and on behalf of companies owned or controlled by Mr. Victor Fung) in respect of (i) the subcontracting of foundation works by the members of the Fung Group to the members of the Group; (ii) the subcontracting of building and construction works by the members of the Group to the members of the Fung Group or vice versa; (iii) the subcontracting of EM works by the members of the Group to the members of the Group to the members of the Fung Group; or (iv) the subcontracting of rental of tower cranes and provision of engineering services by the members of the Fung Group to the members of the Group.

Mr. Victor Fung is an executive Director. As such, Mr. Victor Fung and companies owned or controlled by Mr. Victor Fung as to 30% or more are connected persons of the Company pursuant to Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules. The transactions between members of the Group and members of the Fung Group under the New Master Agreement will therefore constitute continuing connected transactions for the Company. One or more of the applicable percentage ratios (other than the profits ratio) calculated in accordance with Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules in relation to the Annual Caps are more than 0.1% but are all less than 5%. As the Continuing Connected Transactions are transactions of a revenue nature in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group, the Continuing Connected Transactions will not constitute notifiable transactions under Chapter 14 of the Listing Rules. The Continuing Connected Transactions will be subject to the reporting, announcement and annual review requirements but will be exempt from the independent shareholders' approval requirement under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

THE NEW MASTER AGREEMENT

Reference is made to the announcement of the Company dated 6 July 2017 and the circular of the Company dated 15 August 2017 in respect of, amongst others, the 2017 Master Agreement.

The 2017 Master Agreement expired on 31 December 2019. It is expected that the Group may enter into transactions of a nature similar to the transactions under the 2017 Master Agreement from time to time, and therefore, in view of the above and in order to accommodate such transactions between the parties, on 17 January 2020, the Company (for itself and on behalf of other members of the Group) entered into the New Master Agreement with Mr. Victor Fung (for himself and on behalf of companies owned or controlled by Mr. Victor Fung).

The principal terms of the New Master Agreement are set out below:

Date:

17 January 2020

Parties:

- (1) The Company (for itself and on behalf of other members of the Group); and
- (2) Mr. Victor Fung (for himself and on behalf of companies owned or controlled by Mr. Victor Fung)

Continuing Connected Transactions: Under the New Master Agreement, the Appointor may at its discretion subcontract the whole or any part or parts of the works under a contract of works it has been awarded or appointed, to the Appointee in the ordinary and usual course of its business. The Appointor may do so by entering into separate and definitive agreements from time to time with the Appointee in the Prescribed Manner to provide for the detailed terms of each transaction in accordance with the principles set out in the New Master Agreement and subject to the Annual Caps.

> Detailed terms under each separate agreement shall include, without limitation: (1) the scope of the works concerned with detailed specifications as to the particulars, extent and standards of the works to be undertaken and the price thereof; (2) the manner of payment and/or settlement for such works; (3) specifications as to the materials, if any, to be supplied; and (4) other terms and conditions in relation to the provision of the works concerned, provided that: (a) such detailed terms shall be on normal commercial bases and on terms no less favourable to the Group than those available to or from, as the case may be, independent third parties; (b) the pricing thereof shall be no less favourable than the prevailing market rate; and (c) such terms shall be fair and reasonable and in the interest of the Shareholders as a whole.

For the avoidance of doubt, depending on the circumstances, each of the parties to the New Master Agreement may be an Appointor on one occasion of subcontracting and an Appointee on another occasion.

Term: The New Master Agreement is for a term commencing from 1 January 2020 and ending on 31 December 2022, both days inclusive.

Historical values and annual caps

Set out below is a summary of (i) the historical amounts of the continuing connected transactions under the 2017 Master Agreement for the three years ended 31 December 2019; (ii) the existing annual caps of the continuing connected transactions for the three years ended 31 December 2019; and (iii) the proposed Annual Caps under the New Master Agreement for the three years ending 31 December 2022:

		Year Actual amount (for the period	amount amount			Year ended 31 December 2018 (HK\$' million) (approx.)		Year ended 31 December 2019 (HK\$' million) (approx.)		Annual Caps for the three years ending 31 December 2022 pursuant to the New Master Agreement <i>(HK\$' million)</i>		
		from 1 January 2017 to 31 March 2017) under the 2014 Master Agreement (Note 1)	from 6 July 2017 to 31 December 2017) under the 2017 Master Agreement (<i>Note 2</i>)	Cap amount under the 2017 Master Agreement	Actual amount under the 2017 Master Agreement	Cap amount under the 2017 Master Agreement	Actual amount under the 2017 Master Agreement	Cap amount under the 2017 Master Agreement	Year ending 31 December 2020	Year ending 31 December 2021	Year ending 31 December 2022	
1. 2.	Foundation works Building and construction	1.09	0.13	300	Nil	300	Nil	300	40	40	40	
	works	Nil	Nil	100	5.91	1,500	Nil	2,000	60	60	60	
3. 4.	EM works Rental and engineering works relating	0.30	Nil	175	Nil	500	Nil	500	5	5	5	
	to tower cranes	0.55	0.02	10	0.03	20	1.37	20	3.5	3.5	3.5	

- Note 1: On 3 November 2014, Tysan Foundation, Tysan Engineering, Proficiency Equipment and Tysan Building entered into the 2014 Master Agreement to regulate the business relationship and subcontracting of works among them (including their subsidiaries) for a period from 3 November 2014 to 31 March 2017, both days inclusive. The actual amount in the table above therefore includes the continuing connected transactions under the 2014 Master Agreement for the period from 1 January 2017 to 31 March 2017.
- Note 2: The 2017 Master Agreement was for a term commencing from 6 July 2017 and ending on 31 December 2019 and the actual amount in the table above includes the continuing connected transactions under the 2017 Master Agreement for the period from 6 July 2017 to 31 December 2017.

The maximum aggregate value of the contract sum in respect of each category of works to be subcontracted by any party to another party to the New Master Agreement in the Prescribed Manner for each of the financial years concerned under the New Master Agreement shall not exceed the Annual Caps set out above.

To this end, there will be flexibility, if considered desirable, to reallocate all or part of the Annual Caps, by carrying forward any unutilized Annual Caps in case a project is delayed, or bringing forward part of the Annual Caps for the following year in case a project is accelerated. Such reallocation can be between the same or different categories of works. If there is such reallocation of Annual Caps, the Company will publish an announcement to inform the Shareholders accordingly.

The Annual Caps set out above have been determined by reference to (1) the Group's turnover and the relevant divisions' turnover for the past three years; (2) an estimate of works required and the timing of the works; and (3) the current, prospective and future projects of the Group, and in particular in the foundation, building and construction sectors in Hong Kong. The values of the transactions carried out under the 2017 Master Agreement were a lot lower than the annual caps originally set under the 2017 Master Agreement. Since there was no commitment under the 2017 Master Agreement relating to the amount of work which would be subcontracted between the Group and the Fung Group, whether or not contracts were awarded was subject to the internal control procedure of the Company and pricing policies under which the 2017 Master Agreement operated. The vagaries affecting the Group's businesses mean that the contracts the Group bid for, and the value of each of the components of such contracts can vary substantially. For example, during the year ended 31 December 2017, there were no building and construction works under the 2014 Master Agreement and the 2017 Master Agreement, but for the year ended 31 December 2018, there were building and construction works in the amount of approximately HK\$5.91 million. The size of construction projects for which the Group members or members of the Fung Group are successfully awarded is not uniform or incremental. Whilst the Annual Caps have been adjusted to more closely reflect the historical value of the transactions under the 2017 Master Agreement, the Board considers that certain flexibility needs to be maintained to cater for the uncertainties described above. If the annual caps sought are too small, the Group and the Fung Group may only be able to subcontract a small number of jobs, or jobs of a smaller value to a member of the Fung Group, or vice versa. As such, the Annual Caps have been determined to cater for possible subcontracting works by the parties of the New Master Agreement on the basis of successful tenders of larger projects which the parties may wish to pursue.

Under the New Master Agreement, there is no obligation or commitment for the Group or the Fung Group to grant the sub-contract to the other party. Ultimately, the granting of the sub-contracts will be subject to the terms of the sub-contract, including but not limited to the price offered.

INTERNAL CONTROL

The Company has put in place internal control procedures to ensure that individual transactions under the New Master Agreement will be conducted in accordance with the terms of the New Master Agreement. In order to ensure that the terms provided by the Fung Group in respect of the works to be subcontracted under the New Master Agreement are on normal terms or on terms no less favourable than those offered by independent third party, the parties will follow the following proposed pricing policy:

- (a) In respect of foundation works and building and construction works, their pricing shall be determined primarily through a bidding process whereby the Appointor shall seek quotations from at least one independent third party subcontractor. The Appointor shall make reference to the quotations from such independent third party and take into account industry data and market information when determining whether the price of the relevant works is the prevailing market rate. In determining the successful bidder in respect of such works, the Appointor shall also consider the potential bidder's ability to complete the relevant works according to schedules and its ability to meet the specification requirements.
- (b) In respect of EM works and rental and engineering works relating to tower cranes to be subcontracted under the New Master Agreement, their pricing shall be determined primarily through a bidding process whereby the Appointor will invite the Appointee to submit quotation for the relevant works.
- (c) In the event that it is not reasonably practicable to go through the bidding process in circumstances where (i) only limited expertise is available in the market for the relevant works; (ii) the profit margin for the relevant works is low; (iii) the relevant works are required to be done urgently; (iv) the contract sum of the relevant works is HK\$3,000,000 or less; (v) the relevant services are supervisory and of general management in nature; or (vi) where no quotation is submitted by other third party despite an invitation for bidding having been sent, the Appointor may invite quotations from the Appointee alone. The pricing of works and/or services under (i) to (vi) above shall be determined on arm's length negotiations between the Appointor and the Appointee based on a combination of industry experience, similar works carried out in the past, and industry/market knowledge, to ensure that the prices and terms of such works and/or services are no less favorable than that offered by independent subcontractor for other similar projects.

Further, the operations department of the Group will keep track of the actual contract sum of subcontracting works under the New Master Agreement from time to time to ensure that the aggregate value of such contract sums will not exceed the Annual Caps. Prior to entering into individual transaction with member(s) of the Fung Group under the New Master Agreement, the parties will promptly provide details of such proposed transaction including the relevant agreement to the finance and accounts department and the company secretarial department of the Company for their review.

The agreement in respect of such proposed transaction will not be executed unless and until the above departments of the Company have confirmed that the aggregate value of the contract sums (including the contract sum of the proposed transaction) under the New Master Agreement will not exceed the Annual Caps. If it is contemplated that the Annual Caps will be exceeded as a result of entering into the proposed transaction, such transaction will not be entered into until after the Company has re-complied with the relevant requirements under the Listing Rules.

On the basis of the above, the Directors are of the view that the Group has adequate internal control procedures in place to ensure that individual transactions under the New Master Agreement are conducted in accordance with the terms of the New Master Agreement.

REASONS FOR AND BENEFITS OF THE NEW MASTER AGREEMENT AND THE CONTINUING CONNECTED TRANSACTIONS

The Company is incorporated under the laws of Bermuda with limited liability, and is an investment holding company. The principal business of the Group includes foundation piling and site investigation, property development and investment, and investment business.

Mr. Victor Fung is an executive Director and as at the date of this announcement, Tysan Building and Tysan Engineering (both of which are owned and controlled by Mr. Victor Fung and are members of the Fung Group) are principally engaged in building and construction works and EM works, respectively. If the Group were to secure contracts which included components for such building and construction or EM works, it may need to be sub-contracted out anyway. Conversely, certain members of the Group such as Tysan Foundation and its subsidiaries have expertise in foundation, piling and site investigation works, and Proficiency Equipment and its subsidiary own tower cranes and provide engineering services, which the Fung Group does not have its own internal expertise or resources. Where the Fung Group wins a tender where components of the work include foundation works and/or the use of tower cranes and relating to engineering services, it would have to sub-contract such works to outside parties anyway. The New Master Agreement allows the Group and the Fung Group to utilize the expertise of one another by way of subcontracting. This would maximize business activities and operations of the Group and would provide the Group with better competitive edge and control of the projects concerned. The joint efforts of the parties would also provide the clients concerned with a more comprehensive, coordinated and efficient service in the common interests of the Group and the Fung Group.

Since such subcontracting transactions between members of the Group and the Fung Group would continue on an ongoing basis, the New Master Agreement was entered into among the parties to regulate the business relationship and continuing transactions among them from time to time.

The Directors (including the independent non-executive Directors but excluding Mr. Victor Fung who had abstained from voting on the Board approval of the New Master Agreement) consider that the New Master Agreement and the Continuing Connected Transactions contemplated thereunder are and will be of the types that are entered into in the ordinary and usual course of business of the companies concerned within the Group and on a frequent and regular basis. They therefore consider that it would be more appropriate and in the interest of business efficacy to set out in the New Master Agreement the principles governing such transactions.

The Directors (including the independent non-executive Directors but excluding Mr. Victor Fung who had abstained from voting on the Board approval of the New Master Agreement) consider that the terms of the New Master Agreement, the Continuing Connected Transactions and the Annual Caps contemplated thereunder are fair and reasonable and in the interests of the Company and its Shareholders as a whole. As Mr. Victor Fung is a party to the New Master Agreement, he abstained from voting on the relevant resolutions approving the New Master Agreement and the transactions contemplated thereunder at the relevant Board meeting.

LISTING RULES IMPLICATIONS

Mr. Victor Fung is an executive Director. As such, Mr. Victor Fung and companies owned or controlled by Mr. Victor Fung as to 30% or more are connected persons of the Company pursuant to Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules. The transactions between members of the Group and members of the Fung Group under the New Master Agreement will therefore constitute continuing connected transactions for the Company. One or more of the applicable percentage ratios (other than the profits ratio) calculated in accordance with Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules in relation to the Annual Caps are more than 0.1% but are all less than 5%. As the Continuing Connected Transactions are transactions of a revenue nature in the ordinary and usual course of business of the Group, the Continuing Rules, but will be continuing connected transactions will be subject to the reporting, announcement and annual review requirements, but will be exempt from the independent shareholders' approval requirement under Chapter 14A of the Listing Rules.

DEFINITIONS

"2014 Master Agreement"	the master agreement dated 3 November 2014 entered into between Tysan Foundation, Tysan Engineering, Proficiency Equipment and Tysan Building in respect of the subcontracting of works, whether in whole or in part, among them in the manner prescribed thereunder
"2017 Master Agreement"	the master agreement dated 6 July 2017 entered into between the Company (for itself and on behalf of other members of the Group) and Mr. Victor Fung (for himself and on behalf of companies owned or controlled by him) in respect of the subcontracting of works, whether in whole or in part, among them in the manner prescribed thereunder
"Annual Caps"	the maximum aggregate value of the contract sum in respect of each category of works to be subcontracted under the New Master Agreement for each financial year concerned as set out in this announcement
"Appointee"	any member of the Group or the Fung Group which has been subcontracted by the Appointor in respect of the whole or any part or parts of the works that the Appointor has been awarded or appointed with
"Appointor"	any member of the Group or the Fung Group which has been awarded or appointed with a contract for works for which it may deem appropriate to subcontract the whole or any part or parts of such works to any members of the Group or the Fung Group (as the case may be)
"Board"	the board of Directors
"Company"	Tysan Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in Bermuda with limited liability, the issued Shares of which are listed on the main board of the Stock Exchange
"connected person"	has the meaning ascribed to it under the Listing Rules
"Continuing Connected Transactions"	the continuing connected transactions contemplated under the New Master Agreement
"Director(s)"	the director(s) of the Company
"EM works"	electrical and mechanical engineering works
"Fung Group"	the companies owned or controlled by Mr. Victor Fung including but not limited to Tysan Building and Tysan Engineering

"Group"	the Company and its subsidiaries
"HK\$"	Hong Kong dollars, the lawful currency of Hong Kong
"Hong Kong"	the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China
"Listing Rules"	the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange
"Mr. Victor Fung"	Mr. Fung Chiu Chak, Victor, an executive Director and the Vice-Chairman of the Company
"New Master Agreement"	the master agreement dated 17 January 2020 entered into between the Company (for itself and on behalf of other members of the Group) and Mr. Victor Fung (for himself and on behalf of companies owned or controlled by him) in respect of the subcontracting of works, whether in whole or in part, among them in the Prescribed Manner
"Prescribed Manner"	(1) the subcontracting of foundation works by the members of the Fung Group to the members of the Group; or
	(2) the subcontracting of building and construction works by the members of the Group to the members of the Fung Group or vice versa; or
	(3) the subcontracting of EM works by the members of the Group to the members of the Fung Group; or
	(4) the subcontracting of rental of tower cranes and provision of engineering services by the members of the Fung Group to the members of the Group
"Proficiency Equipment"	Proficiency Equipment Limited, a company incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability and a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company
"Share(s)"	ordinary share(s) of HK\$0.10 each in the share capital of the Company
"Shareholders"	holder(s) of Share(s)
"Stock Exchange"	The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited
"Tysan Building"	Tysan Building Construction Company Limited, a company incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability, the entire equity interest of which is held by a company owned by Mr. Victor Fung

"Tysan Engineering"	Tysan Engineering (H.K.) Company Limited, a company incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability, which is held as to (i) 20,599,999 ordinary shares by Tysan Engineering Company Limited (which is indirectly owned as to 78% by Mr. Victor Fung) and (ii) one ordinary share by Mr. Victor Fung		
"Tysan Foundation"	Tysan Foundation (Hong Kong) Limited, a company incorporated in Hong Kong with limited liability, a wholly- owned subsidiary of the Company		
	By order of the Board of Tysan Holdings Limited Fung Chiu Chak, Victor		

Vice Chairman

Hong Kong, 17 January 2020

As at the date of this announcement, the executive Director is Mr. Fung Chiu Chak, Victor; the non-executive Directors are Mr. Justin Wai, Mr. Wang Tianbing, Mr. David Robert McClure, Mr. Lau Che Hang Alex, Mr. Wu Charles Hsing-yuan and Mr. Yuen Pak Man; and the independent non-executive Directors of the Company are Mr. Fan Chor Ho, Mr. Tse Man Bun, Mr. Lung Chee Ming, George and Mr. Li Kit Chee.

Company website: www.tysan.com